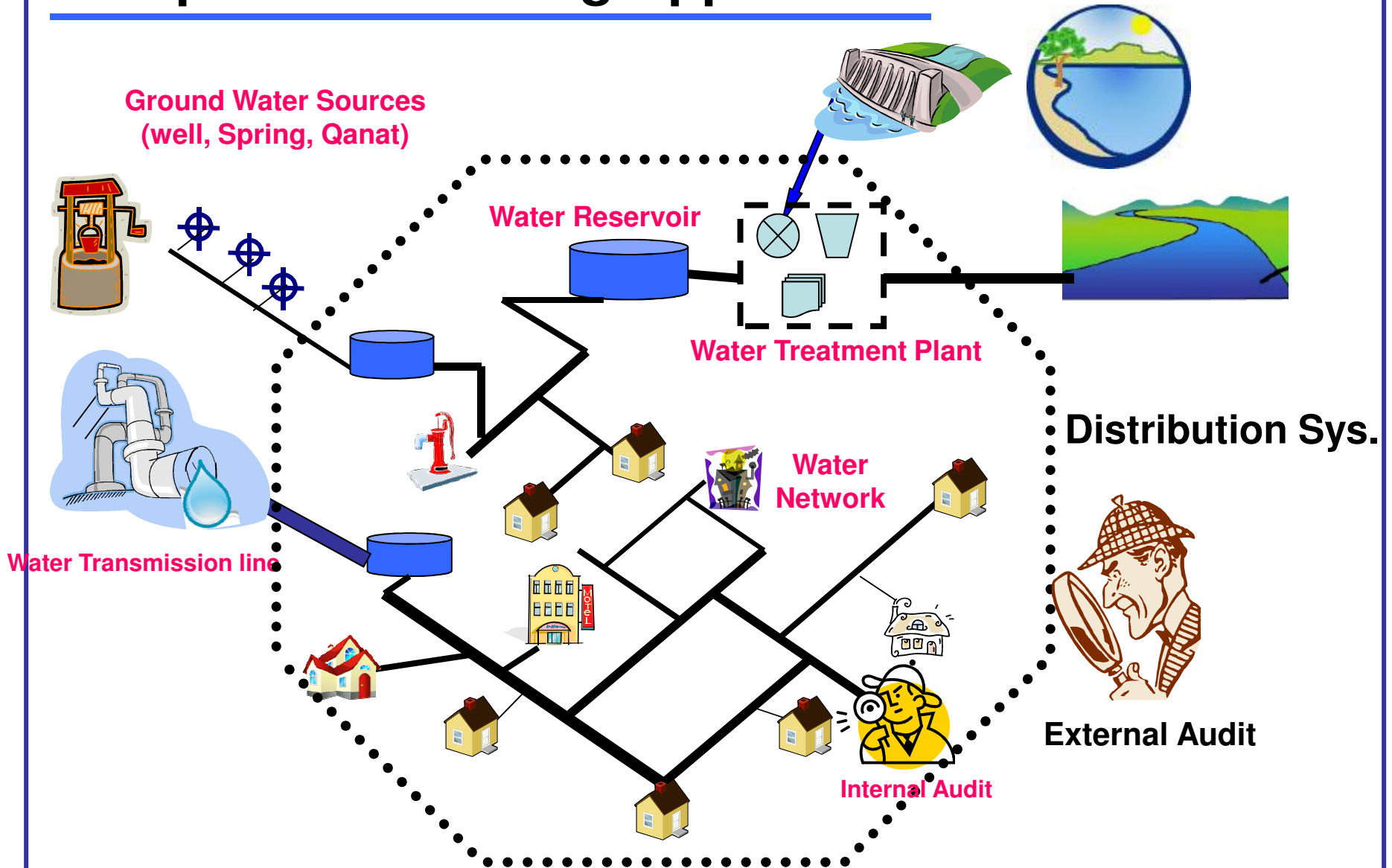


Water Safety Plans

Development in Water and Wastewater Companies

Kooshiar Azam Vaghefi

End-point Monitoring Approach



End-point Monitoring Approach

❖ Bacteriological test

- TTC
- HPC
- Turbidity
- Free Residual Chlorine

❖ Physicochemical

❖ Micro pollutant

- Heavy Metals
- Organic materials
- DBPs
- Radio Nucleoids

❖ Biological

Monitoring Point

| |
|--------------------------------|
| Ground Water |
| Water Treatment Plant Inlet |
| Water Treatment Plant Effluent |
| Water Network |
| Water Reservoir |

End-point Monitoring Approach

Features Of System:

- ❖ Retrospective
- ❖ Just Identify The contamination Not Prevent
- ❖ Just quality control not quality assurance

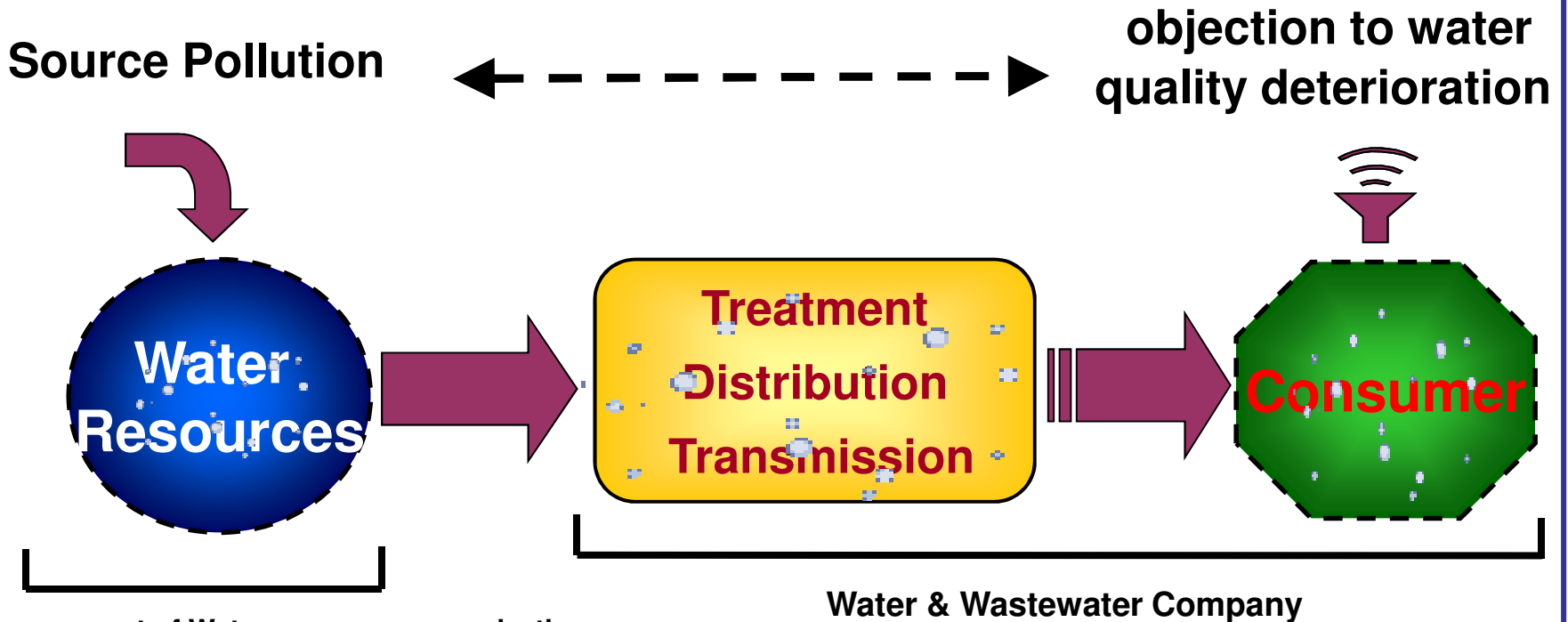
The Most Important Outcome Of This System

Comparison of Drinking Water Quality With Standards & Regulations

Although it is required but not sufficient

Water & Wastewater Co. Responsibility Scope

Separated Management



Management of Water resources organization
Environment protection organization
Ministries of Agriculture, Interior affairs, Oil, Industry,

Water Safety Plan in Brief

Prospective

Preventive Approach

Prevention Prior To Treatment

Water Safety Plan in Brief

Integrated Management

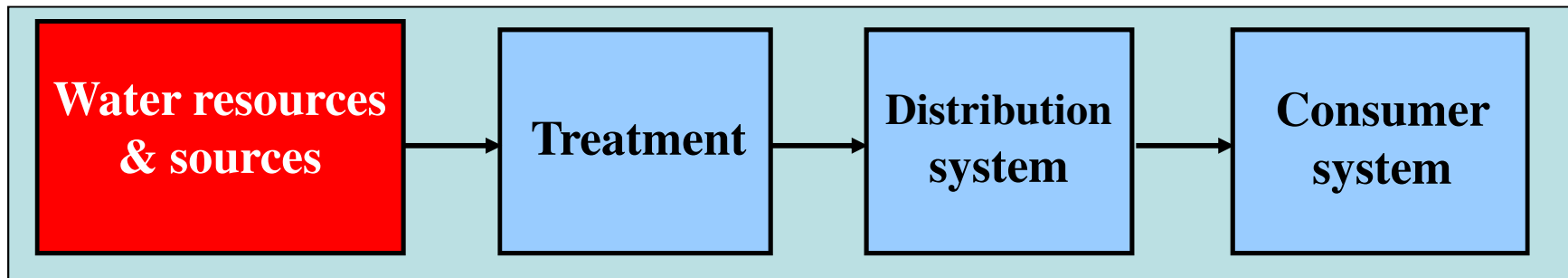
The Water Supply Chain is Considered As a Whole

1

2

3

4



From Catchment To Consumer

WSP Development

First Step:

1. Tabriz

Second Step:

1. Ahwaz
2. Kashan
3. Esfahan

Total: 15 Cites

Third Step:

1. Zahedan
2. Mashhad
3. Gorgan
4. Rasht
5. Saari
6. Bandar abbas
7. Kermanshah
8. Shiraz
9. Tehran
10. Uremia
11. Karaj

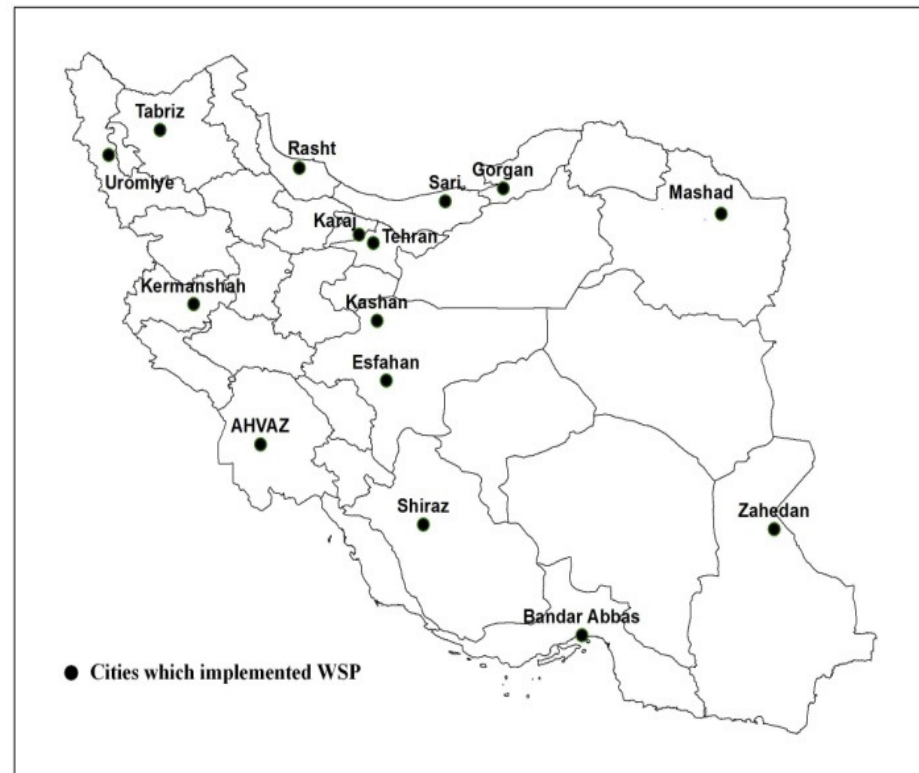


Figure 1: The locations of the cities were selected for implementing WSP

Water Safety Plan in Water & Wastewater Companies

- Cooperation with other involved organizations to consist of national committee team
- Preparing Water Safety Plan Manual Step-by-step risk management for drinking-water suppliers
- Preparing several manuals for guiding sub-companies in supplying safe water
- Set the critical points in water supply chain for testing
- Development water lab instrument
- Development water lab accuracy and precision
- Development water disinfection methods
- Introducing water safety plan for senior managers of water and wastewater companies
- Holding training courses for experts
- Obligating water & wastewater companies to implementation water safety plan in a one city in each province in first step

The number of laboratories in urban and rural water and wastewater companies to June 2015

| The number of laboratories in | | | laboratory |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| total sum | rural Water and wastewater companies | Urban Water and wastewater companies | |
| 454 | 229 | 225 | Microbiology |
| 211 | 94 | 117 | Chemical - Physical |
| 53 | 2 | 51 | Biology |
| 36 | 8 | 28 | Heavy metals and organic materials and toxins |
| 34 | 34 | - | Mobile |
| 788 | 367 | 421 | total |

Measurement equipment of heavy metals and organic matter and toxins in urban and rural Water and waste water companies

| Measurement equipment, organic matter and toxins | | | | Measurement equipment, heavy metals | | | | Water and waste water companies |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Measuring instrument TOC | GC Mass | HPLC | GC | Inductively Coupled Plasma | Polarography | Ion Chromatography | Atomic Absorption | |
| 9 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 13 | 7 | 18 | urban |
| - | 3 | - | 2 | - | 3 | 2 | 5 | rural |
| 9 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 1 | 16 | 9 | 23 | total |



Number of urban and rural water and wastewater companies have been certificate of ISO 17025 and occupational health and safety management (OHSAS 18001) by the end of June 2015

| The number of occupational health and safety management certificate (OHSAS 18001) | The number of ISO 17025 certification | | | | Water and waste water companies |
|--|--|--|-----------------|----------------------|--|
| | total sum | Internal Water and waste water industry | National | international | |
| 182 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 5 | urban |
| 166 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | rural |
| 348 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 6 | total sum |



ISO 17025 international certificate, in the four water and wastewater companies is extended.

Prepared manuals for guiding sub-companies in supplying safe water

- **Water Quality Monitoring Manual For Drinking Water Distribution System and Water Reservoir**
- **Water resources Quality Monitoring**
- **Manuals for physicochemical , microbial & biological parameter testing**
- ...

